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### 4.1 An tiny bit of linguistic housekeeping



Front		Back
i e ε	a	m ʌ n o ɔ
ɪ: e: ε:		m:ʌ:n:o:ɔ:a

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### 4.2 The diphthongs and Why less is more



ia	ie	uə	au	ɔu	ɪŋ	wi	ai	ei
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#### Exercise 84.



ia	iav	ian	iam
ie	iəv	iən	iəm
uə	uəv	uən	uəm
ɪŋ	ɪŋv	ɪŋn	ɪŋm
wi	wiŋ	wiŋ	wiŋm
au	aʊv	aʊn	aʊm
ɔu	ɔʊv	ɔʊn	ɔʊm
ai	aɪv	aɪn	aɪm
ei	eɪv	eɪn	eɪm

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### 4.3 Hiatus or How to yawn in Gaelic

#### Exercise 85.



ma.ə	p̪u.ə	a.ɪ
mo.ə	n̪i.ə	f̪o.ə
a.ə	w.ə	l̪i.ɪ

## Blas na Gàidhlig - The Sounds



Vowel/Diphthong		Hiatus	
bidh [bi:]	will be	bithidh [bi.i]	will be
binn [bi:N̪]	sweet	bithinn [bi.iN̪]	I would be
bruach [bruəx]	riverbank	bruthach [bru.əx]	slope
eòin [jɔ:N̪]	birds	Eoghainn [jɔ.iN̪]	Ewen (gen.)
fiach [fiəx]	debt	fitheach [fi.əx]	raven
thuirt [huR̪d̪]	said	thubhairt [hu.əR̪d̪]	said
tinn [ti:N̪]	ill	tighinn [ti.iN̪]	coming



piuthar [pjju.ər]	bhathar [va.ər]	motha [mo.ə]
fhathast [ha.əsd̪]	dùthaich [du:.iç]	siuthad [ʃu.əd̪]



athair [ahər̪]	màthair [ma:hər̪]	gathan [gahan]
nathair [Nah̪ir̪]	cathair [kah̪ir̪]	bothan [bohan]



bodhar [bo.ər̪]	ogha [o.ə]	gobha [go.ə]
odhar [o.ər̪]	comhairle [kõ.əR̪lə]	leabhar [L̪õ.ər̪]



aghaidhean [ɣ.ijən]	taghaidhean [tɣ.ijən]	spreadhaidhean [sbr̪'ɛ.ijən]
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### 4.4 Nasal vowels



After m-, mh-, n-		
màthair [mã:hər̪]	mhill [vĩ:L̪]	naoidh [Nũj]
Before -m, -mh, -n, -nn, -ng		
am [ã:um]	tàmh [tã:v]	aon [ã:n]
fainne [fã:N̪ə]	ceann [k'ã:n̪N̪]	being [bẽ:n̪ɪg̪]
Near Disappeared Nasal		
Amhlaidh [ã:üL̪ɪ]	innse [i:ʃə]	còmhnard [kõ:nəRd]

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### 4.5 Lenition



[ə maxg]	her son	↔	[ə vaxg]	his son
[buəl ε]	hit him!	↔	[vuəl ε]	he hit
[na L̪ebr̪]	in her bed	↔	[na lebr̪]	in his bed
[ga ka:N̪əg̪]	criticising her	↔	[ga xa:N̪əg̪]	criticising him

## Blas na Gàidhlig - The Sounds



Unlenited Sound	Lenited Sound	Example	
b	v	bLa:	⇒ gle: vLa:
bj	vj	bjo:	⇒ gle: vjo:
p	f	pald̪	⇒ gle: fald̪
pj	fj	pjaLagəx	⇒ gle: fjaLagəx
m	v	mo:r	⇒ gle: vo:r
mj	vj	mjauLdə	⇒ gle: vjauLdə
f	-	fuər	⇒ gle: uər
fj	j	fju:N	⇒ gle: ju:N
d	ɣ	dənə	⇒ gle: ɣənə
d̪	j	d̪əreg	⇒ gle: jəreg
t	h	tanə	⇒ gle: hanə
t̪	h	t̪i:N̪	⇒ gle: hi:N̪
	hj	t̪auN	⇒ gle: hjaun
g	ɣ	gɔɾəm	⇒ gle: ɣɔɾəm
g̪	j	giar	⇒ gle: jiар
k	x	kas	⇒ gle: xas
k̪	ç	kla:R	⇒ gle: çɑ:R
l̪	l	l̪eʃg̪	⇒ gle: leʃg̪
N	n	Nu:v	⇒ gle: nu:v
N̪	n	N̪iaLəx	⇒ gle: niaLəx
R	r	Rag	⇒ gle: rag
s	h	s̫:Ndəx	⇒ gle: hū:Ndəx
ʃ	h	ʃerəv	⇒ gle: hərəv
	hj	ʃɔ:Ldə	⇒ gle: hjo:Ldə



Slender Consonant + Front Vowel	Slender Consonant + Back Vowel
tinn [t̪i:N̪]	glé thinn [hi:N̪]
teth [t̪e]	glé theth [he]
tearc [t̪εrg]	glé thearc [hεrg]
sìn [ʃi:n̪]	shìn [hi:n̪]
seas [ʃes]	sheas [hes]
sèimh [ʃε:v̪]	glé shèimh [hε:v̪]
teann [t̪auN̪]	glé theann [hjauN̪]
tiugh [t̪u]	glé thiugh [hju]
teòma [t̪ɔ:me]	glé theòma [hjɔ:mə]
seall [fauL]	sheall [hjaul]
siùil [ʃu:l]	shiùil [hju:l]
seòl [ʃɔ:L]	sheòl [hjɔ:L]

► Exercise 86.

01	mə xas ⇒ kas	06	11	16
02		07	12	17
03		08	13	18
04		09	14	19
05		10	15	20

## Blas na Gàidhlig - The Sounds

### Exercise 87.

	Lenited ⇒ Past	Unlenited ⇒ Order
01		
02		
03		
04		
05		
06		
07		
08		
09		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		

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#### 4.5.1 Single lenition and jumping lenition

théid [he:d̪]	chì [çi:]	gheibh [jɛv]
nì [ni:]	shuas [huəs]	shios [hiəs]
fhashtast [ha.əsd̪]	thugam [hugəm]	thalla [haLə]
Bhaltos [vaLdəs]	dhachaíd̪h [ɣaxɪ]	fhéin [he:n]

glé [gle:] ⇒ glé mhath [gle: vah]	
dà [da:] ⇒ dà chù [da: xu:]	lenition caused by word
mo [mə] ⇒ mo thaigh [mə hɣj]	
do [də] ⇒ cha do dhùin [xa də ɣu:N̩]	
dhùin [ɣu:N̩]	lenition caused by
caileag mhór [kalag vo:r]	grammatical context
móran thaighean [mo:ran hɣən]	

### Single Lenition (which only affects the next word)

- possessives and all derived forms ►

mo, do, a	mo <b>chat</b> beag geal, a <b>thaigh</b> mór
'gam, 'gad, 'ga	'gam <b>bhualadh</b> , 'gad <b>fhaicinn</b>
'nam, 'nad, 'na	'nam <b>sheasamh</b> , 'nad <b>dhùisg</b>
'am, 'ad	'am <b>dhéidh</b> , 'ad <b>bhalach</b>

- certain prepositions ►

a, bho, de, do, fo, mu, ro, tro	bho <b>chat</b> beag geal
air	air <b>bhior</b> mór, air <b>mhàl</b> mór
ar	ar <b>fhichead</b>

- certain words ►

aon, dà, a' chiad	dà <b>bhòrd</b> beag buidhe
glé, ro, gun, chan, bu	gun <b>bhòrd</b> beag buidhe

- certain prefixes ►

deagh, droch, dearbh, priomh,	deagh <b>bhòrd</b> beag buidhe
mór, beò, ath, leth, àrd, so-,	leth <b>bhòrd</b> beag buidhe
do, mi-, co-, sior-, ioma-,	sior <b>fhas</b> mór
seann, ban-, etc	seann <b>bhòrd</b> beag buidhe

## **Blas na Gàidhlig - The Sounds**



▪ the infinitive particle <i>a</i>	bu toil learn cat a <b>bhualadh</b>
▪ the relative particle <i>a</i>	a <b>bhuaileas</b> , a <b>dhùineas</b>
▪ past tense and conditional	▶
with <i>do</i> dropped	<b>bhuail</b> , <b>dhùin</b> , <b>sheinn</b>
with <i>do/dh'/do dh'/na</i>	cha do <b>bhuail</b> , dh'fìàg, na <b>sheinn</b>
conditional	<b>bhuailinn</b> , <b>dhùininn</b> , <b>sheinneadh</b>
▪ comparative & superlative with <i>f-</i>	▶
<i>as &amp; nas</i>	as <b>fhaisge</b> , nas <b>fhaisge</b>
▪ noun/noun determiner plus an indefinite plural noun	▶
common nouns	prìs <b>thaighean</b> beaga buidhe
<i>móran, beagan, cus, torr...</i>	<b>móran</b> <b>thaighean</b> beaga buidhe
<b>Jumping Lenition (affects all words in a group)</b>	
▪ vocative	▶
<i>a</i>	a <b>Dhòmhnaill</b> <b>mhóir</b> <b>bhòidhich</b>
▪ feminine nominative and prepositional nouns	▶
	caileag <b>mhór</b> <b>bhòidheach</b>
▪ the nominative definite article with a feminine noun	▶
<i>a'</i>	a' <b>chaileag</b> <b>mhór</b> <b>bhòidheach</b>
▪ the definite article after a preposition irrespective of gender	▶
<i>bhon a'</i>	bhon a' <b>bhòrd</b> <b>bheag</b> <b>bhuidhe</b>
<i>bhon a'</i>	bhon a' <b>chaileag</b> <b>mhór</b> <b>bhòidheach</b>
▪ the genitive definite article with a masculine noun	▶
<i>noun + a'</i>	dath a' <b>bhùird</b> <b>bhig</b> <b>bhuidhe</b>
▪ slenderisation of a masculine noun	▶
<i>noun + masculine noun</i>	dath <b>bùird</b> <b>bhig</b> <b>bhuidhe</b>



dà chù mór geal	do chù mór geal
bho chù mór geal	aon chù mór geal
droch chù mór geal	'nad chù mór geal
cha bhual mi	cha do bhual mi
nas fhearr buileach	móran chasan fada



bhon chù mhór gheal	ron chù mhór gheal
air a' chrùn bheag bhuidhe	leis a' chrùn bheag bhuidhe
caileag mhór gheal	beinn mhór gheal
fir mhóra gheala	leis a' chrùn bheag bhuidhe



bhon dà chù mhór gheal	ron dearbh chù mhór gheal
a' chaileag mhór gheal	a' bheinn mhór gheal
m' fir mhóra gheala	a dhroch chas fhada cham